

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE DISTRICT OF NEW HAMPSHIRE

*
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA * 1:19-cr-142-01-LM
v. * June 7, 2021
NATHAN CRAIGUE * 4:01 p.m.
* *

TRANSCRIPT OF STATUS CONFERENCE
BEFORE THE HONORABLE LANDYA B. McCAFFERTY

Appearances:

For the Government:

John S. Davis, AUSA
Aaron G. Gingrande, AUSA
United States Attorney's Office

For the Defendant:

Dorothy E. Graham, Esq.
Behzad Mirhashem, Esq.
Federal Defender's Office

Court Reporter:

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United States District Court
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P R O C E E D I N G S

2 THE CLERK: For the record, this is a status
3 conference regarding jury selection in Nathan Craigue, United
4 States vs. Nathan Craigue. It is 19-cr-142-01-LM.

5 THE COURT: Okay. Do -- does counsel have a copy of
6 a summary of the issues the jury -- two juror members --
7 prospective jurors had or do I need to read those or summarize
8 them?

9 MR. GINGRANDE: I haven't seen it.

10 | MR. DAVIS: We have them, Judge.

11 | THE COURT: You haven't seen it?

12 MR. DAVIS: They were emailed, Judge.

13 THE COURT: Okay.

14 MR. GINGRANDE: I must have missed it. I apologize.

15 THE COURT: I think it just came in, Attorney

16 Gingrande, because I just got my copy as well. So if you just
17 look at your email, it might be right in the top.

18 DEPUTY CLERK UHRIN: It was sent as a reply to
19 Attorney Esposito's email about scheduling this hearing. The
20 Re: line is today at 4:00 p.m. Zoom hearing and it came from
21 Tracy.

22 MR. GINGRANDE: Okay. Thanks. I'm trying to find
23 it now.

24 Oh, now I see it. Yup. Thank you. It was in the
25 body of the email. Got it. Thanks.

1 THE COURT: There are two requests to be excused and
2 they both seem like legitimate excuses. Definitely should be
3 kept in the jury pool, they shouldn't be completely excused
4 from service, but I certainly am willing to hear from counsel
5 and, obviously, Mr. Craigue, if you need at any point to have a
6 breakout room to talk about this with your counsel, you have
7 every right to do that. So all you'd need to do is just say,
8 Judge, can I speak to my lawyers. It's important that you're
9 part of this impanelment of your jury.

10 So let me get from counsel your thoughts with
11 respect -- let's start with -- start with number one, and get
12 your thoughts. This is the person who is unable to find child
13 care for two days in the stretch of time that we need her to
14 serve. What I don't understand is there must have been some
15 miscommunication from the start because obviously if she agreed
16 to serve on the jury, she would have known that it would be
17 from today forward through Monday of next week. But there
18 appears to have been some miscommunication and she's unable to
19 find child care for June 8th or June 11th.

20 Let me hear from counsel. What do you think?

21 MS. GRAHAM: Would you -- I can start, your Honor.

22 We have --

23 THE COURT: Go ahead.

24 MS. GRAHAM: -- no objection and I, prior to our
25 Zoom meeting, had a telephone conference with Mr. Craigue and

1 he agrees and so we do not have an objection.

2 THE COURT: Okay. Government, what's your position
3 on number one? We can move her in -- keep her in the jury
4 pool, obviously, but how do you feel about giving her an
5 excuse?

6 MR. DAVIS: No objection, Judge.

7 THE COURT: Okay. That's easy then. If you guys
8 agree on one, I'm guessing you agree on two. Two seems more
9 compelling, in a way.

10 It looks like she's admitting there was some sort of
11 miscommunication about the time frame and she does have the
12 type of job that if she described it to me in person I'd look
13 at you and get your thoughts and we'd probably all agree that
14 she should probably not serve and might even be distracted by
15 serving because of the -- missing her work.

16 So what do you guys think about number two?

17 MS. GRAHAM: Again, we have no objection and --
18 after consulting with Mr. Craigie as well.

19 THE COURT: All right. Government?

20 MR. DAVIS: Same thing, Judge.

21 THE COURT: Okay. That was easy. That really was
22 the purpose of the hearing.

23 So anything else we in should talk about while we're
24 here?

25 MS. GRAHAM: Yes, your Honor.

1 THE COURT: I'm very happy to be breathing, frankly.
2 I couldn't breathe this morning. So I'm -- I'm feeling very
3 good. If you need to talk to me about something, go right
4 ahead.

5 MS. GRAHAM: Thank you, your Honor, if I may.

6 So over the weekend we had received a Giglio letter
7 from -- regarding Christopher Erickson's disclosure during his
8 trial prep and so I then filed a motion placing the Court and
9 the parties on notice of that potential cross-examination.

10 What I wanted to do is to revisit yet again my
11 motion regarding the 2017 injury now that there really is new
12 evidence. Specifically, my understanding of the Court's
13 position was that the injury was coming in to show that there
14 was a worker's compensation discussion and now that we know
15 that there was no discussion between Mr. McKenna and
16 Mr. Craigue, then it would seem to be that there is then no
17 relevance to the 2017 injury and so I think it's appropriate
18 now to revisit that prior to beginning trial.

19 THE COURT: All right. Attorney Davis or Gingrande?

20 MR. DAVIS: So I'll -- I'll yield to Mr. Gingrande.

21 MR. GINGRANDE: Okay. I mean, I think that's -- we
22 are on the same page. That was the reason we were going to
23 introduce that injury. I think that absent Mr. Erickson
24 testifying to a specific conversation in the context of that
25 injury, we won't seek to admit it. So we're in agreement.

1 THE COURT: Okay. So the government is saying we're
2 not going to ask him anything about the 2017 injury; we,
3 therefore, agree essentially without that worker's comp
4 evidence, 2017 injury is not relevant.

5 How do you respond to that, Attorney Graham?

6 MS. GRAHAM: I'm in agreement in that we had been
7 seeking to exclude that from the beginning. So I'm pleased
8 that that's not coming in.

9 THE COURT: Okay. So we can stop there. There's
10 no -- there are no other legal issues we're going to need to
11 resolve with respect to this?

12 MS. GRAHAM: I don't foresee any regarding that
13 specific --

14 THE COURT: Okay.

15 MS. GRAHAM: -- issue if it's not coming in.

16 THE COURT: Okay. Well, that is good. I'm glad we
17 went over that. That simplifies things.

18 And let me just say for tomorrow, I think I've
19 finally gotten used to the whispering technology, let's call it
20 whispering technology, for the jury selection. I think
21 Attorney Davis has it down. He's whispering. And I think,
22 Attorney Graham, you're whispering.

23 Attorney Mirhashem, you are not whispering, sir.

24 MR. MIRHASHEM: Not a good whisperer. I'm sorry.
25 And I touched the thing. That screws things up, too.

1 THE COURT: So I think tomorrow, and myself as well,
2 we've got to whisper with these witnesses so that others around
3 us are not hearing what we're saying. But the technology works
4 fantastic. It's just -- it took me a few people to get used to
5 it and so I think I am at least used to it and I think we'll be
6 able to move through it more quickly, I hope, tomorrow. Also
7 I'll be able to breathe, so that will help.

8 So we've got eight of 36. So we'll get it done --
9 we'll get it done before noon, I hope, and then we'll open --
10 opening statements and put on as many witnesses as you can get
11 in before 4:00.

12 Did you want to say something, Attorney Davis?

13 MR. DAVIS: Yes, Judge. Just briefly.

14 We would like to propose a jury instruction about
15 OSHA and OSHA jurisdiction. I think I'll have it tonight, I
16 hope, but I just wanted to flag that. We had not proposed that
17 earlier, but I think it's -- it's important for the jury to
18 understand and it's certainly relevant to the materiality
19 element to understand what OSHA is doing and what OSHA's
20 jurisdiction is. And I have a -- at least the beginning of a
21 jury instruction, so I just wanted you to know we think we have
22 that coming shortly.

23 THE COURT: Okay. Good. Let me ask -- that is
24 jogging my memory that I -- I obviously have entered -- allowed
25 the introduction of the death of Mr. McKenna over defense

1 counsel's objection.

2 Having looked through some of the exhibits, I
3 noticed it looks like it was a diabetic episode of some sort
4 that Mr. McKenna may have had?

5 MR. DAVIS: He certainly was a diabetic and he had
6 been dizzy right before. I don't think anyone knows if --

7 MR. CRAIGUE: Yeah, we do.

8 THE COURT: Right.

9 MR. DAVIS: -- if he actually fainted or not. But
10 it certainly -- it certainly is a factor.

11 THE COURT: And what I just want the jury to
12 understand is that the case does not deal with that; that
13 there's no issue of Mr. McKenna -- Mr. Craigue having caused
14 that or the workplace having caused that.

15 So I just am wondering how you want to address that.
16 Is that something you want to do by stipulation or just do it
17 in your opening, if the government makes it clear to the jury
18 this case is not about that, there is no evidence of that,
19 something like that. Because they're going to hear about that,
20 I think, early in the case and I don't want --

21 MR. DAVIS: Yeah.

22 THE COURT: -- them to obviously leap to the
23 conclusion that somehow it was workplace safety.

24 MS. GRAHAM: Your Honor, what I'll say is I believe
25 the medical examiner report showed that I think his sugar level

1 or -- was --

2 THE COURT: Was off the charts.

3 MS. GRAHAM: Yeah.

4 THE COURT: Right. But I -- the jury doesn't need
5 to know the exact specifics, but it does look as though it was
6 not related at all to a workplace safety issue and I just want
7 to make sure -- I'm -- I see the relevance and probative value
8 of the death, but I also understand the defense counsel's
9 objection to it, not wanting it in.

10 Obviously it -- the prejudice can be completely --
11 you know, can be severely limited and restricted, frankly, if
12 the jury learns early on that it didn't have anything to do
13 with workplace safety and the case doesn't deal with that. And
14 I know that's not an issue you're pushing at all, so I was
15 thinking maybe the easiest way to handle it would be have the
16 government's opening address it. But I'm -- I'm open to
17 addressing it in whatever way defense counsel, government,
18 thinks makes the most sense.

19 MR. DAVIS: So, Judge, I would say that we -- we
20 certainly agree that there is no allegation that this was a
21 workplace death or that Mr. Craigue is responsible in any way
22 for that death. We're not going to introduce evidence that he
23 was.

24 I'm a little less -- I mean, I think it could be
25 problematic to say, well, there is absolutely -- nothing about

1 this case has to do with workplace safety because the OSHA
2 inspector would say, well, there is such thing as fall
3 protection and a lot of what he was investigating and talked
4 with Mr. Craigue and many others about was was there fall
5 protection on the roof, was there fall protection used. And my
6 guess is if fall protection had been used that fainting from
7 diabetes might not have been fatal.

8 And so it may not be as simple as -- as saying as a
9 matter of fact, workplace safety had nothing to do with the
10 death. Workplace safety has nothing to do with the charges
11 here and with what the government is seeking to prove.

12 And, again, we -- what we -- and one other the
13 complication, I think, is we do need to establish what OSHA is
14 and what OSHA is doing here. And certainly OSHA -- and we
15 intend to introduce that you investigate accidents at
16 workplaces and you enforce workplace safety regulations and you
17 have jurisdiction at a place where an employee works for an
18 employer and that's right in the statute and what I'll -- what
19 I'll submit.

20 But the point being that when an OSHA investigator
21 goes into a site, one of the first things he does or tries to
22 do is establish who are the employees; is someone here who is
23 an employee. Because if there are no employees, there's
24 actually no OSHA jurisdiction.

25 And so that question is very material to his

1 investigation and the government does need to put on evidence
2 of that. And not just evidence, but law on that point.

3 So -- and I'm sort of rambling here, but we are
4 going to -- absolutely we're not going to ask what -- we're
5 going to say that [REDACTED] is going to say that he fell, he
6 was on the ground and obviously injured, he called 911.
7 There's going to be no other description, nothing about blood
8 -- there actually was blood there -- and we're, you know,
9 cautioning all the witnesses about that.

10 And I'm -- I'm happy to say in opening, and maybe
11 that's a very -- you know, the right way to do it is say in
12 opening, this case is not a -- is not a workplace safety case
13 and there is no allegation before you or there's no allegation
14 that Mr. Craigue is responsible for the death that you'll hear
15 about, something like that.

16 You know, I didn't want to volunteer that because
17 maybe the defense doesn't want the -- that raised before the
18 jury. I'm not sure. And --

19 THE COURT: Let me -- let me hear what the defense
20 thinks. Let me -- I appreciate that and I appreciate handling
21 this in a way that would be consistent with my decision to let
22 it in. I'm obviously letting it in --

23 MR. DAVIS: Right.

24 THE COURT: -- because I know it's not your theory
25 of the case in any way. But if there is any way in which the

1 jury's going to be allowed to speculate that his death was in
2 any way caused by, I think, the workplace, then I'm going to
3 reconsider my willingness to admit the evidence because then it
4 becomes -- prejudice really does outweigh probative at that
5 point for me. If the jury's going to be angry that he died at
6 the workplace, which they could be, they could be concerned
7 about it -- they need to understand that's not what this case
8 is about and you're not going to hear evidence that that was
9 caused in any way by any sort of workplace safety issue.

10 Yes, OSHA investigates workplace safety and that's
11 important and I understand what you're saying there. And
12 you're correct, I overstated I think at the beginning when I
13 suggested that we would say that there's really no workplace
14 safety issues in the case. Obviously those come up. But with
15 respect to his death, the jury needs to understand that that is
16 not a part of this case, that in no way is Mr. Craigue being
17 held responsible for that and in no way are we suggesting that
18 or is the government suggesting that.

19 If that cannot be conveyed to the jury somehow in a
20 way that I'm comfortable with, then I think prejudice starts to
21 outweigh probative.

22 So that's my concern. Let me hear from defense
23 counsel.

24 MS. GRAHAM: Again, your Honor, that has been our
25 concern from day one, that the death and evidence of the death

1 would be extremely prejudicial and that it would anger the jury
2 and that they would take that anger out on our client.

3 Without knowing exactly what the government plans to
4 say, I'd like to, you know, defer, I guess, comment until I'm
5 able to see what they suggest because I think, you know, as
6 we've previously said, the death, I think, is incredibly
7 prejudicial and we would prefer that it not come in at all.

8 But understanding what the Court's ruling is, I
9 think that it would be very important for me to review what the
10 government's suggestion is before I, you know, make --

11 THE COURT: I understand. I understand that.

12 MR. DAVIS: And I'd be happy to send that, Judge.
13 I'm just writing here as we speak -- you know, I'm writing a
14 sentence. I could say there is no evidence in this case that
15 the defendant is responsible in any way for the death of
16 Kenneth McKenna and the defendant is not charged in any way --
17 I haven't written that yet, but the point that there is no
18 evidence and there's no charge we totally agree with and I'm
19 happy to say.

20 THE COURT: Well, maybe that addresses it. I'll let
21 defense counsel work with you on that, maybe via email tonight.

22 I would like to address this before we start trial
23 because it needs to be something that's made very clear to the
24 jury, that they are not to be used -- in other words, if this
25 came in, I would give a limiting instruction of some sort

1 anyway and just say to the jury, you may not use this to in any
2 way find Mr. Craigue guilty on the false statement charge. It
3 is not relevant to the false statement charge except for the
4 question of credibility. There's no evidence, no suggestion,
5 that he is responsible for this death.

6 It needs to be made so clear to the jury that that
7 is the case. Otherwise, then there is a suggestion left in
8 their minds, well, there may not be evidence, there may not be
9 a charge, but the government is somehow suggesting that he may
10 be culpable. Again, that needs to be removed from the jury's
11 consideration, possible consideration, for me to be comfortable
12 finding that the death is admissible because its probative
13 value is not substantially outweighed by the prejudice.

14 When I start to hear that the jury might be able to
15 speculate about that, then I --I'm very concerned about
16 prejudice. My understanding was this was just not even going
17 to be an issue in the case; the government would -- would not
18 be pursuing this in any way; and I was thinking that this could
19 be taken, frankly, from the jury's, you know, speculation
20 altogether somehow. But if we can't do that, I will tell you
21 that I do think then the death becomes substantially
22 prejudicial.

23 Again, this is the problem, I think, in some ways
24 with ruling in advance because I don't know exactly how the
25 evidence is going to come in. But during our arguments back in

1 February or whenever they were, I certainly got the impression
2 the government was not going to be pursuing in any way, shape,
3 or form anything close to a suggestion even that Mr. Craigue
4 would be in any way responsible for this death. So my
5 ruling --

6 MR. DAVIS: That's --

7 THE COURT: -- was definitely made with that
8 understanding.

9 MR. DAVIS: I'm just hoping that nothing I've said
10 makes you think otherwise. That has -- that's always been our
11 position. And maybe something I've said made you think that
12 I'm trying to get the judge -- the jury to speculate. That's
13 not --

14 THE COURT: I did hear you say that had there been
15 these particular things in place, he may not have died. That
16 concerns me a little bit.

17 MR. DAVIS: So -- and I don't know, Judge. I know
18 that fall protection and whether fall protection was used was a
19 big part of what the OSHA inspector talked about and our case
20 entirely excludes that part. We don't ask the OSHA inspector
21 about it. We're not going to talk about fall protection. We
22 never intended to in our -- and I don't suggest we're going to
23 talk about that.

24 I'm just saying if -- if a factual pronouncement is
25 made, if a finding is made, essentially, that -- that workplace

1 safety had nothing to do with the death of Kenneth McKenna just
2 as an empirical matter of truth, I'm just saying I'm not sure
3 that's right because fall protection was an issue and it -- and
4 it could be, I don't know, but it could be that fall protection
5 might have made a difference here.

6 I'm not saying that we want the jury to think about
7 that and I'm not saying we intend to suggest that to the jury.
8 We're not. I mean, the -- we're staying completely away from
9 fall protection. I'm just -- but I'm just saying if the Court
10 is -- wants to say or sort of say, you know, what the fact is,
11 I'm just saying that fall protection could have mattered, I
12 think. I just don't know. But I'm --

13 THE COURT: Okay. Well, that --

14 MR. DAVIS: Yeah.

15 THE COURT: I just think that leaves a jury to
16 speculate that fall protection -- there was no fall protection
17 and to the extent there's any testimony about that -- and,
18 again, I don't know the case. You do.

19 But if the jury's allowed to speculate about that,
20 we obviously have some construction workers with experience who
21 could be on our jury who could say, hey guys, if there had been
22 fall protection -- now, again, I haven't ruled on photos and
23 photographs and whether or not those show fall protection, I
24 don't know, but ultimately if the jury can speculate that
25 something Mr. Craigue did might have caused his death, then I

1 am much more inclined to keep the evidence of death out. So
2 that's why I'm saying -- I'm urging that perhaps you can come
3 up with some language that would make that clear to the jury
4 that they are not to speculate about that. Because I would
5 tell them that in a limiting instruction; you are not to
6 speculate about that.

7 But, again, I haven't drafted a limiting
8 instruction. I was hoping that counsel would come up with a
9 stipulation or some sort of way of really minimizing any sort
10 of prejudice from this.

11 So that's where I'll leave it. I'll leave it with
12 you, in your hands, and -- and then just -- if we could just
13 revisit it. Obviously it's important for your opening and --
14 for both of your openings.

15 Attorney Mirhashem?

16 MR. MIRHASHEM: I just wanted to -- if you were
17 finished with that, a related --

18 THE COURT: Yes.

19 MR. MIRHASHEM: -- thing I wanted to bring up is
20 what Attorney Davis just said now about OSHA jurisdiction. I
21 mean, obviously he's going to draft an instruction and we'll
22 have a chance to address it with the Court, but we've always
23 assumed that obviously for materiality the government is going
24 to establish that the status of the worker, employee versus
25 independent contractor, matters to OSHA. So that's not an

1 issue.

2 But I've heard Attorney Davis say that they want to
3 have the jury learn, perhaps from the Court, that OSHA's
4 jurisdiction turns on an investigation of safety matters. We
5 strongly object to that because there's a dead body, then OSHA
6 comes to investigate safety? I mean, that cat is out of the
7 bag. They don't need that. The materiality turns on whether
8 these individuals were workers or independent contractors. And
9 we object to in any way connecting that to safety.

10 This case is not about safety. It's not about
11 death. An OSHA investigator shows up. OSHA has jurisdiction
12 to be at a workplace, check things out, if the persons there
13 are employees.

14 So we certainly don't want the judge to be telling
15 the jury about safety and we would object to the government
16 injecting safety into examination of OSHA witnesses. I think
17 the Court previously ruled that -- and I understand it was in
18 limine -- that safety concerns, safety findings, are out, and
19 so there's no reason to talk about safety in connection with
20 OSHA's jurisdiction over this matter.

21 OSHA would have had jurisdiction to investigate at
22 this worksite depending on whether or not the workers were
23 employees. That's all that's really relevant for this case and
24 anything beyond that certainly would be highly prejudicial.

25 THE COURT: I'll give the government, obviously, an

1 opportunity to respond to that, but I would say just my
2 understanding when I ruled on this when we first argued it was
3 that the death was relevant to the fact that OSHA's on the site
4 in the first place and that it provides some sort of motive for
5 Mr. Craigue to lie and it's relevant for that reason.

6 Now, the fact is ultimately the death is not
7 something that is caused by Mr. Craigue -- and, again, I'm
8 asserting that -- I'm overstating that -- but in terms of what
9 the jury understands during this trial, they are not to be
10 speculating about the death having been caused by Mr. Craigue.
11 If that can happen, then the death stays out. It's out. If
12 that is something that the jury can speculate about, then it's
13 just not coming in, because it's substantially -- the prejudice
14 substantially outweighs the probative.

15 However, it's probative for the reasons I've held
16 it's probative in the first place and OSHA is there because a
17 worker at a workplace died. But that's just -- that's just
18 part of the case, Attorney Mirhashem.

19 So the fact that they're investigating workplace
20 safety is part of the story, I think, but it's -- the fact is
21 that his death was not in any way caused by Mr. Craigue and the
22 jury cannot be speculating about that.

23 So I say both at the same time. It's relevant for
24 that reason, but ultimately they need to know, as a matter of
25 fact, this is not something they are to speculate about. Yes,

1 OSHA can be there in the first instance for that reason, to
2 examine workplace safety, but ultimately he lied, allegedly, at
3 that time. There is a motive to lie. That's -- that's part of
4 the government's allegation and that's probative and it's
5 significantly probative. But if the jury then is allowed to
6 somehow speculate that the government or anyone else in the
7 courtroom thinks that he somehow caused the death, then I think
8 the prejudice substantially outweighs the probative.

9 So let me just say -- I just wanted to say, Attorney
10 Mirhashem, that my understanding all along was that this is
11 part of the story; that OSHA is there because of this workplace
12 accident and ultimately because of the death. Now, I don't
13 know that for a fact, but ultimately the government can
14 obviously fill me in in terms of what the evidence will show.

15 But what's your response to that, Attorney Davis?

16 MR. DAVIS: I think, Judge, I agree with everything
17 you said. The -- of course, safety is in the title of the
18 agency. OSHA is the Occupational Safety and Health
19 Administration. I don't know how to try the case without at
20 least the jury understanding what OSHA is, what it does, and
21 that this is an OSHA investigation and that the statement here
22 is material to that investigation. There's no way to try the
23 case otherwise, I don't think.

24 I agree with Mr. Mirhashem that there are no safety
25 findings that we're going to talk about or should be gone into

1 and no discussion about safety issues. We're not going to do
2 that -- you know, that's -- again, that's what we understand
3 the rules are. We're not going to talk about the safety
4 investigation.

5 The only thing I'd just say to sort of modify the
6 Court's statement a little bit is the death -- there's no
7 requirement of a death for OSHA to respond.

8 THE COURT: Right.

9 MR. DAVIS: So a serious worker accident would have
10 merited the same response, I think, and this officer, Officer
11 Kelly, got on the scene before anyone knew of the death. So
12 what was known was there was a serious fall and an injury and
13 that's what got him there and he learned there that Mr. McKenna
14 had passed.

15 So, anyway, I mean, I think we can do it and I -- I
16 understand both side's points and I'm -- I think we're -- we're
17 happy to reach a stipulation and also I think it's totally
18 proper to instruct the jury not to speculate. So all of that
19 is quite doable.

20 But, again, I think, as we also said at the
21 beginning, I don't know how to try this case if the fact of
22 McKenna's death is -- is in doubt or, you know, wondered about
23 or -- I mean, the whole case is about that death, including
24 the -- the -- the potential reason why Mr. Craigue would make a
25 false statement.

1 So, anyway, I think it can be done. I think it has
2 to be done to have a trial. And -- and I think that's all I
3 have.

4 THE COURT: Okay. Well, I -- I think it can be done
5 as well, so hopefully you can confer and give me some language
6 tomorrow that I will be comfortable with that makes it clear
7 the jury is not to speculate.

8 So I will -- I'll wait -- we'll meet briefly before
9 we go in to the jury or we can meet after we pick our -- after
10 we get our 16 in the box. It might be close to lunch and we
11 can meet about this at that point.

12 So I appreciate this. Thank you, both -- thanks,
13 everybody. Is there anything else before we get off?

14 MR. MIRHASHEM: Your Honor, I'll just say I think
15 you already indicated, but just to be clear, any stipulation we
16 enter into would be in light of the Court's ruling against us
17 on --

18 THE COURT: Yes.

19 MR. MIRHASHEM: -- the issue and not a waiver of
20 that issue.

21 THE COURT: You've preserved the issue, Attorney
22 Mirhashem, and objected to any introduction of Mr. McKenna's
23 death.

24 MR. MIRHASHEM: Thank you.

25 MS. GRAHAM: May I ask a question?

1 THE COURT: Attorney Graham.

2 MS. GRAHAM: The jury was going to call at 5:00. Do
3 we have any update as to whether or not the AC is going to be
4 up and running tomorrow?

5 THE COURT: It's fixed.

6 MS. GRAHAM: Okay.

7 THE COURT: I thought maybe you would have gotten
8 that email or I would have said it first thing on the -- on
9 the -- at the hearing.

10 Yes, it's been fixed and so we should have our
11 normal, breathable, nice fresh courtroom tomorrow.

12 And, you know, it's interesting. It was hot, hot,
13 hot, but the CO₂ level was well below 800. So even though it
14 was terrible, the quality of the air was awful and it was hot,
15 the CO₂ level was low because we have everybody so spread out
16 and the ceilings are high and it's such a big room.

17 So thank goodness in terms of just anything COVID,
18 the CO₂ level was -- was well below 800 the whole time.

19 MS. GRAHAM: And what time would you like us to be
20 in the courthouse tomorrow, your Honor?

21 THE COURT: I think we're going to start at 9:00
22 a.m., so whatever makes you most comfortable. We don't need to
23 meet ahead of time unless -- unless you want to. I'll be there
24 around 8:30.

25 MS. GRAHAM: Thank you.

1 THE COURT: All right.

2 MR. MIRHASHEM: Thank you.

3 THE COURT: Good. See you tomorrow. Court's
4 adjourned.

5 MR. DAVIS: Thank you.

6 (Proceedings concluded at 4:37 p.m.)

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C E R T I F I C A T E

I, Liza W. Dubois, do hereby certify that the foregoing transcript is a true and accurate transcription of the within proceedings, to the best of my knowledge, skill, ability and belief.

Submitted: 7/22/2021

/s/ Liza W. Dubois
LIZA W. DUBOIS, RMR, CRR